

Key Instant Recall Facts

Year 5 – Spring 2

I can recall square numbers up to 12^2 and their square roots.

By the end of this half term, children should know the following facts. The aim is for them to recall these facts **instantly**.

$ ^{2} = \times = $	$\sqrt{1}$ = 1
$2^2 = 2 \times 2 = 4$	$\sqrt{4} = 2$
$3^2 = 3 \times 3 = 9$	$\sqrt{9} = 3$
$4^2 = 4 \times 4 = 16$	$\sqrt{16} = 4$
$5^2 = 5 \times 5 = 25$	$\sqrt{25} = 5$
$6^2 = 6 \times 6 = 36$	$\sqrt{36} = 6$
$7^2 = 7 \times 7 = 49$	$\sqrt{30} = 0$ $\sqrt{49} = 7$
$8^2 = 8 \times 8 = 64$	•
$9^2 = 9 \times 9 = 81$	$\sqrt{64} = 8$
$10^2 = 10 \times 10 = 100$	$\sqrt{81} = 9$
$ ^2 = \times = 2 $	$\sqrt{100}$ = 10
$ 2^2 = 2 \times 2 = 44$	$\sqrt{121}$ = 11
	$\sqrt{144} = 12$

Key Vocabulary	
What is 8 squared?	
What is 7 multiplied by itself?	
What is the square root of 144?	
Is 81 a square number?	

Children should also be able to recognise whether a number below 150 is a square number or not.

Top Tips

The secret to success is practising **little** and **often**. Use time wisely. Can you practise these KIRFs while walking to school or during a car journey? You don't need to practise them all at once: perhaps you could have a fact of the day. If you would like more ideas, please speak to your child's teacher.

<u>Cycling Squares</u> – At <u>http://nrich.maths.org/1151</u> there is a challenge involving square numbers. Can you complete the challenge and then create your own examples?

<u>Use memory tricks</u> – For those hard-to-remember facts, www.multiplication.com has some strange picture stories to help children remember.